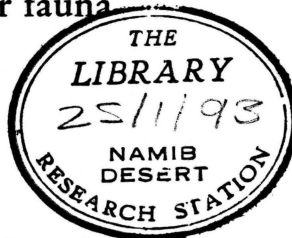


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A checklist of, and references to, the Namibian spider fauna (Arachnida, Araneae)

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A list of all spider species known from published accounts to occur in Namibia and references to these species are presented. Spider species that have been recorded from areas adjacent to but outside Namibia's boundaries and taxa that are known to occur from the authors' unpublished collection data are also included.

INTRODUCTION

Namibia has a varied and in many cases highly specialized spider fauna. At present 41 families, 161 genera and 393 species are known, from published accounts, to occur in Namibia. An additional 9 families, 77 genera and 185 species are expected, with reasonable certainty, to occur in Namibia and have been included in this checklist with references. This list of taxa represents probably only ten percent of the actual number of species that occur in Namibia.

The "*" in front of a family or genus indicates that the taxon has not been recorded from Namibia in published accounts but is known to occur from the authors' unpublished collection data or is expected to occur once the north-eastern area of Namibia is more comprehensively collected. The "*" in front of a region indicates that the species has been collected in an area outside but adjacent to Namibia's boundaries and is expected to occur in Namibia.

The families have been placed in phylogenetic order according to Platnick 1989, Platnick 1990 and Platnick et al. 1991.

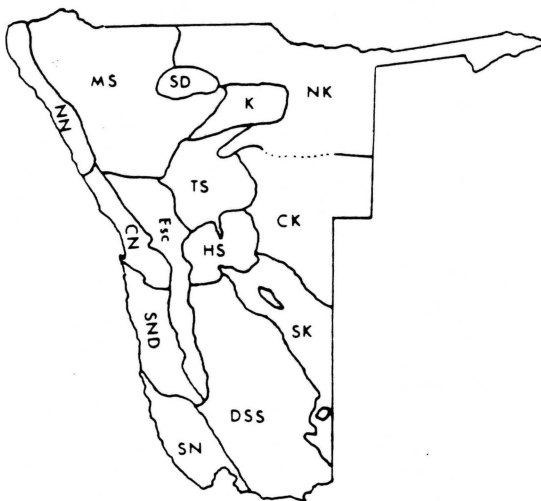
There is an index of families and genera at the end of this checklist.

The defined habitat regions used here follow Giess (1971)**.

- NN = northern Namib Desert
- CN = central Namib Desert
- SND = southern Namib Desert dunes
- SN = southern Namib Desert
- Esc = Namib Desert escarpment

- MS = Mopane savanna
- K = Karstveld
- TS = thornbush savanna
- HS = highland savanna
- DSS = dwarf shrub savanna
- SD = saline desert
- NK = northern Kalahari Desert
- CK = central Kalahari Desert
- SK = southern Kalahari Desert

The reference numbers refer to the alphabetical list of references. The references have been examined by the authors and are housed in



** Figure 1. A preliminary vegetation map of South West Africa. Dinteria No. 4: 1-114.

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their libraries. It will be noted that some of the very old species descriptions are not incorporated. This is not an oversight but indicates that the reference was unobtainable.

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ARANEAE RECORDED FROM OR EXPECTED TO OCCUR IN NAMIBIA

	Region	Reference
Cyrtacheniidae		
<i>Ancylotrypa elongata</i> Purcell, 1908	CK	47, 155, 157
<i>granulatus</i> (Hewitt, 1935)	*CK	61, 157
<i>namaquensis</i> (Purcell, 1908)	*DSS, SN	155, 157
<i>schantzei</i> (Purcell, 1908)	SN	155, 157
* <i>Homostola</i>		
Idiopidae		
* <i>Ctenolophus</i>		
<i>Galeosoma vernayi</i> Hewitt, 1935	*SK	47, 61, 157
<i>Idiops bersebensis</i> Strand, 1917	DSS	157, 204
<i>damarensis</i> Hewitt, 1934	TS	60, 157
<i>mafae</i> Lawrence, 1927	NK	84, 157
<i>palapyi</i> Tucker, 1917	*SK	47, 157, 205
<i>pallidipes</i> Purcell, 1908	Esc	58, 155, 157
<i>striatipes</i> Purcell, 1908	CK	47, 155, 157
Ctenizidae		
<i>Stasimopus schultzei</i> Purcell, 1908	*SN, *DSS	155, 157
<i>obscurus</i> Purcell, 1908	*SN, *DSS	155, 157
Migidae		
<i>Moggridgea eremicola</i> Griswold, 1987	Esc	52, 134
<i>pallida</i> Hewitt, 1914	DSS	52, 57, 134, 157
<i>purpurea</i> Lawrence, 1928	NK, MS	52, 85, 134, 157
<i>whytei</i> Pocock, 1897	NK	52, 134, 140
Dipluridae		
* <i>Allothele</i>		
<i>Thelechoris karschi</i> Bösenberg & Lenz, 1894	*NK	22, 47, 134, 157
Nemesiidae		
<i>Hermacha lanata</i> Purcell, 1902	CN	96, 150, 157
* <i>Pionothele</i>		
* <i>Spiroctenus</i>		
Theraphosidae		
<i>Ceratogyrus bechuanicus</i> Purcell, 1902	MS, NK, CK	34, 47, 84, 85, 134, 150, 155, 157
<i>sanderi</i> Strand, 1906	HS	157, 191, 195

	Region	Reference
<i>Harpactira namaquensis</i> Purcell, 1902	SN,DSS	88, 96, 150, 155, 157, 191
<i>Harpactirella flavipilosa</i> Lawrence, 1936	NK	47, 86, 157
<i>lapidaria</i> Purcell, 1908	*SN, *DSS	155, 191
<i>spinosa</i> Purcell, 1908	*SN, *DSS	155, 191
<i>Pterinochilus crassispina</i> Purcell, 1902	*NK	150, 157, 190
<i>lugardi</i> Pocock, 1900	CK	47, 144, 157
*Filistatidae		
Sicariidae		
<i>Loxosceles bergeri</i> Strand, 1906	TS, HS, DSS	110, 157, 196
<i>pilosa</i> Purcell, 1908	Esc, CN, SN, DSS	106, 110, 155, 157
<i>simillima</i> Lawrence, 1927	MS, SD, NK	84, 85, 86, 106, 107, 109, 110, 157
<i>vonwredei</i> Newlands, 1980	MS	108, 110, 134
<i>Sicarius albospinosus</i> Purcell, 1908	CN, SN, Esc	88, 94, 96, 110, 112, 155, 157
<i>damarensis</i> Lawrence, 1928	NN, MS, NK, SD, TS, Esc	85, 110, 112, 157
<i>dolichocephalus</i> Lawrence, 1928	NN, MS	85, 110, 112, 157
<i>bahnii</i> (Karsch, 1878)	TS, HS, DSS	70, 96, 110, 112, 113, 155, 157, 175
<i>testaceus</i> Purcell, 1908	SN, DSS	110, 112, 155, 157
Scytodidae		
<i>Scytodes arenacea</i> Purcell, 1904	CN	96, 153, 155, 157
<i>bergeri</i> Strand, 1915		157, 201
<i>broomi</i> Pocock, 1902	Esc, *SN, *DSS	94, 96, 147, 155, 157
<i>kaokoensis</i> Lawrence, 1928	MS	85, 157
<i>quarta</i> Lawrence, 1927	MS	84, 157
<i>quinqua</i> Lawrence, 1927	K	84, 157
<i>schultzei</i> Purcell, 1908	*SN, *DSS	155, 157
<i>tertia</i> Lawrence, 1927	MS	84, 85, 157
Caponiidae		
<i>Caponia capensis</i> Purcell, 1904	SN, DSS	153, 155, 157
<i>natalensis</i> (Pickard-Cambridge, 1874)	CK	47, 126, 157
<i>Diploglena capensis</i> Purcell, 1904	SN	85, 153, 157
Pholcidae		
* <i>Pholcus phalangioides</i> (Fuesslin, 1775)	Cosmo	23, 157
<i>Smeringopus atomarius</i> Simon, 1910	K, TS, HS, Esc, CN, CK	75, 88, 96, 157, 188
<i>hypocrita</i> Simon, 1910	SN, DSS	76, 75, 88, 134, 157, 188
<i>pallidus</i> (Blackwall, 1858)	Cosmo	15, 75, 95, 134, 157, 188
<i>similis</i> Kraus, 1957	K, TS, SN	23, 75
* <i>Spermophora</i>		

	Region	Reference
*Ochyroceratidae		
Segestriidae		
<i>Ariadna hottentotta</i> Purcell, 1908	*SN, *DSS	155, 157
<i>insularis</i> Purcell, 1908	SN	96, 155, 157
<i>jubata</i> Purcell, 1904	*SN, *DSS	153, 155, 157
<i>masculina</i> Lawrence, 1928	MS	85, 157
<i>pulchripes</i> Purcell, 1908	CN	96, 155, 157
<i>similis</i> Purcell, 1908	*CK	155, 157
<i>viridis</i> Strand, 1906	HS	157, 195
Oonopidae		
* <i>Australoonops</i>		
* <i>Gamasomorpha</i>		
<i>Nephrochirus copulatus</i> Simon, 1910	CN	96, 157, 188
* <i>Opopaea</i>		
<i>Sulsula parvimanus</i> Simon, 1910	CN	96, 157, 188
*Orsolobidae		
Palpimanidae		
<i>Ikuma spiculosus</i> Lawrence, 1927	SD	84, 88, 157
<i>squamata</i> Lawrence, 1938	NK	88, 157
<i>Diaphorocellus albooculatus</i> Lawrence, 1927	MS	84, 85, 130, 157
<i>biplagiata</i> Simon, 1893	MS, NK, TS, HS, CK, Esc, CN, *SN, DSS	47, 84, 85, 86, 88, 94, 130, 157, 176, 188
<i>helveola</i> (Simon, 1910)	*CK	130, 157, 188
<i>Palpimanus aureus</i> Lawrence, 1927	NK	33, 84, 132, 157
<i>namaquensis</i> Simon, 1910	Esc, *SN	33, 94, 96, 132, 157, 188
<i>nubilus</i> Simon, 1910	Esc	33, 132, 157, 188
<i>paroculus</i> Simon, 1910	*SN	33, 132, 157, 188
<i>stridulator</i> Lawrence, 1962	CN	23, 94, 96, 132
Eresidae		
<i>Adonea splendens</i> Lawrence, 1936	NK	47, 86, 99, 157
<i>variegata</i> Purcell, 1904	Esc, SN, DSS	99, 153, 155, 157, 206
<i>Dresserus fontensis</i> Lawrence, 1928	MS	85, 157
<i>laticeps</i> Purcell, 1904	*SK	153, 157
<i>murinus</i> Lawrence, 1927	NK	84, 157
<i>namaquensis</i> Purcell, 1908	SN, DSS	155, 157
<i>rostratus</i> Purcell, 1908	Esc	155, 157
<i>schultzei</i> Purcell, 1908	SN	99, 155, 157
<i>sericatus</i> Tucker, 1920	HS	157, 206
<i>subarmatus</i> Tullgren, 1910	NK	86, 208
<i>submarginatus</i> Tullgren, 1910	*NK	47, 86, 157, 208
<i>Gandanameno echinatus</i> (Purcell, 1908)	CN	99, 155, 157, 206
<i>fumosus</i> (Koch, 1837)	SN	74, 155, 157, 199, 206
<i>spenceri</i> (Pocock, 1900)	SN, DSS	88, 99, 144, 157
<i>Paradonea striatipes</i> Lawrence, 1968	SD	23, 98

	Region	Reference
<i>Seothyra annettae</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	CN	44
<i>dorstlandica</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	MS	44
<i>fasciata</i> Purcell, 1904	CN, DSS, SK	44, 153, 157
<i>griffinae</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	SD	44
<i>henscheli</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	CN	44
<i>longipedata</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	CN	44
<i>loweri</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	CN	44
<i>neneri</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	NK	44
<i>rosbensis</i> Dippenaar-Schoeman, 1990	DSS	44
<i>schreineri</i> Purcell, 1903	DSS	44, 99, 151, 157
<i>Stegodyphus africanus</i> (Blackwall, 1866)	MS, *NK	17, 77, 157
<i>bicolor</i> (Pickard-Cambridge, 1869)	MS, NK, TS, HS, Esc, CK, CN, DSS	77, 84, 85, 94, 125, 153, 157
<i>dumicola</i> Pocock, 1898	MS, SD, NK, TS, HS, CK, Esc, SN	77, 84, 85, 99, 142, 155, 157, 206
<i>mimosarum</i> Pavesi, 1883	NK	47, 77, 84, 117, 142, 155, 157, 214
<i>tentoriicola</i> Purcell, 1904	SK	47, 77, 157
Oecobiidae		
<i>Oecobius navus</i> Blackwall, 1859	Cosmo	11, 134, 157, 175, 218
<i>Paroecobius wilnotae</i> Lamoral, 1981	NK	23, 47, 83
<i>Uroctea quinquenotata</i> Simon, 1910	*SN	5, 157, 188, 206
<i>schinzi</i> Simon, 1887	DSS	5, 47, 96, 157, 173, 188, 206
<i>semilimbata</i> Simon, 1910	CN, Esc	5, 157, 188
<i>septemnotata</i> Tucker, 1920		5, 157, 206
* <i>Uroecobius</i>		
Hersiliidae		
<i>Hersilia arborea</i> Lawrence, 1928	MS	6, 85, 157, 193
<i>setifrons</i> Lawrence, 1928	MS, HS	6, 85, 157, 193
<i>Hersiliola australis</i> Simon, 1893	HS, TS, *SN, *DSS	88, 157, 177, 188, 193, 206
<i>fragilis</i> Lawrence, 1928	MS	85, 157, 193
<i>Tama bicava</i> Smithers, 1945	MS	23, 193
*Deinopidae		
* <i>Deinopsis</i>		
* <i>Menneus</i>		
Uloboridae		
* <i>Miagrammopes</i>		
<i>Uloborus plumipes</i> Lucas, 1846	Cosmo	9, 12, 48, 85, 99, 101, 157, 175

	Region	Reference
*Cyatholipidae		
*Cyatholipus		
Theridiidae		
*Argyrodes		
*Coscinida tibialis Simon, 1895	Africa	134
*Dipoena		
Enoplognatha molesta Pickard-Cambridge, 1904	*SN	129, 157, 188
*Episinus		
Latrodectus geometricus C.L.Koch, 1841	Cosmo	23, 42, 46, 47, 49, 79, 96, 111, 113, 147, 148, 167, 188, 192
cinctus Blackwall, 1865	Namibia	16, 46, 84, 94, 96, 103, 106, 111, 113, 147, 167, 188, 192
rhodesiensis Mackay, 1972	NK	23, 46, 102, 106
Steatoda capensis Hann, 1990	CN	54, 96, 129, 157, 188
grossa (C.L.Koch, 1838)	SN	96, 100, 134, 157, 188
marmorata (Simon, 1910)	*SN	157, 188
Theridion purcelli Pickard-Cambridge, 1904	CN	96, 129, 157, 188
rufipes Lucas, 1846	Cosmo	101, 157
Linyphiidae		
Ceratinopsis idanrensis Locket & Russell-Smith, 1980		
	NK	47, 164
*Erigone		
Leptyphantes patulus Locket, 1968	*NK	166
*Mecynidis		
*Meioneta		
Metaleptyphantes perexiguus (Simon & Fage, 1922)	NK	47, 134
Neriere helsdingeni (Locket, 1968)	*NK	166
Ostearius melanopygius (O.P.Cambridge, 1879)		42, 62, 64, 157
*Pelecopsis		
Tetragnathidae		
Leucauge festiva (Blackwall, 1866)	NK	17, 88
Nephila senegalensis (Walckenaer, 1841)	MS,SD,NK, TS, CK	2, 3, 42, 47, 84, 85, 86, 88, 134, 157
Tetragnatha andonea Lawrence, 1927		
boydi Pickard-Cambridge, 1898	SD, NK, CN	84, 88, 94, 96, 157
	NK, K, Esc	47, 84, 86, 88, 115, 134, 157, 215
jaculator Tullgren, 1910	NK	47, 86, 114, 115, 134, 157
nitens (Audouin, 1826)	MS	84, 85, 127, 134, 157, 215
strandii Lessert, 1915	NK	47, 86, 115
vermiformis Emerton, 1884	NK	157, 198
Araneidae		
Araneus eresifrons Pocock, 1898		
	MS	84, 85, 142
kalaharensis Simon, 1910	CK	47, 86, 157, 188

	Region	Reference
<i>striatus</i> (Bösenberg & Lenz, 1894)	CK	22, 47, 86
<i>Argiope lobata</i> (Pallas, 1772)	SK	195
<i>nigrovittata</i> Thorell, 1859	NK, CN, CK	42, 47, 85, 87, 88, 94, 96, 157, 187, 188
<i>trifasciata</i> Forskal, 1775	NK	47, 157
<i>Caerostris corticosa</i> Pocock, 1902	CK, SN	47, 50, 86, 134, 157
<i>vinsonii</i> Thorell, 1868	*CK	50, 86, 134, 157
<i>Cyrtophora citricola</i> (Forsk., 1775)	Cosmo	42, 47, 85, 134, 175
<i>Gasteracantha milvoides</i> Butler, 1873		134
<i>sanguinolenta</i> C.L. Koch, 1845	Africa	4, 157
<i>Isoxya mucronata</i> (Walckenaer, 1841)	Africa	134
<i>testudinaria</i> Simon, 1901	Africa	134
<i>Nemoscolus tubicola</i> (Simon, 1887)	SN	96, 157, 173, 188
<i>Neoscona blondeli</i> (Simon, 1885)	K	51, 134
<i>hirta</i> (C.L.Koch, 1845)	NK	51, 134
<i>moreli</i> (Vinson, 1863)	MS, SD, NK	51, 88, 134
<i>nautica</i> (C.L.Koch, 1875)	NK	51, 134
<i>quadrigibbosa</i> Grasshoff, 1986	MS, SD, HS, DSS	51, 134
<i>subfusca</i> (C.L.Koch, 1837)	MS, SD, NK, CN.	51, 74, 134
<i>triangula</i> (Keyserling, 1864)	MS, NK, TS, Esc, SN	51, 134, 142
* <i>Polys</i>		
<i>Pycnantha dinteri</i> Meise, 1932	HS	104, 157
Lycosidae		
<i>Allocosa bersabae</i> Roewer, 1959	DSS	23
<i>exserta</i> Roewer, 1959	NK	23, 157, 160
<i>glochidea</i> Roewer, 1959	HS	23, 157, 160
<i>kalaharensis</i> (Simon, 1910)	*NK, K, *SK	47, 84, 85, 86, 88, 160, 188
<i>mafensis</i> (Lawrence, 1927)	NK	84, 157, 160
<i>obturata</i> (Lawrence, 1928)	NK	85, 157, 160
<i>otavia</i> Roewer, 1959	K	23, 160
<i>parvivulva</i> (Lawrence, 1927)	NK	84, 157, 160, 188
<i>perfecta</i> Roewer, 1959	HS	23, 157, 160
<i>pulchella</i> Roewer, 1959	NK	23, 157, 160
<i>Allohogna gigantea</i> (Roewer, 1960)		23, 134, 161
<i>Alopecosa kalahariana</i> Roewer, 1960	NK	23, 161
<i>Amblyothele albocincta</i> Simon, 1910	*CK	157, 161, 188
<i>togona</i> Roewer, 1960	NK	23, 47, 161, 164
<i>Arctosa hottentotta</i> Roewer, 1960	HS	23, 161
<i>laeniformis</i> (Simon, 1910)	*NK	134, 157, 161, 188
<i>o'neili</i> (Purcell, 1903)	NK	152, 161
<i>otaviensis</i> Roewer, 1960	K	23, 161
<i>Artoriella maculatipes</i> Roewer, 1960	TS	23, 161
<i>Avicosa darlingi</i> (Pocock, 1898)	CK	86, 134, 141, 160
<i>subpersonata</i> (Simon, 1910)	*SN	85, 86, 134, 157, 160
<i>Evippa relicta</i> Lawrence, 1927	NK	84, 85, 157
<i>Evippomma cristata</i> (Simon, 1910)	TS	157, 160, 188
<i>Geolycosa appetens</i> Roewer, 1960	NK	23, 161
<i>gaerdesi</i> Roewer, 1960	TS	23, 161

	Region	Reference
<i>nolothensis</i> (Simon, 1910)	SD, *SN	157, 161, 188
<i>Hippasa africana</i> Roewer, 1960	K	23, 161
<i>australis</i> Lawrence, 1927	MS	84, 87, 157, 161
<i>Hoggicosa exigua</i> Roewer, 1960	TS	23, 161
<i>Lycorma furvescens</i> (Simon, 1910)	*NK	85, 157, 161, 188
<i>hereroana</i> Roewer, 1960	Esc	23, 161
<i>lawrencei</i> Roewer, 1960	NK	23, 47, 164
<i>luderitzi</i> (Simon, 1910)	SN	96, 157, 161, 188
<i>ruricularis</i> (Simon, 1910)	*NK	47, 86, 157, 161, 188
<i>Lycosa bimaculata</i> Purcell, 1903	NK	47, 160, 164
<i>efformata</i> (Roewer, 1959)	TS	23, 134, 160
<i>estrix</i> (Roewer, 1959)	TS	23, 134, 160
<i>etoshana</i> (Roewer, 1959)	SD	23, 134, 160
<i>flava</i> (Roewer, 1959)	HS	23, 134, 160
<i>ocyalina</i> Simon, 1910	*CK	134, 157, 160, 188
<i>praestans</i> Roewer, 1960	*CK	23, 161
<i>schultzei</i> (Simon, 1910)	*CK	47, 86, 134, 157, 160, 188
<i>schreineri</i> Purcell, 1903	K, TS	134, 151, 157, 160
<i>swakopmundensis</i> (Strand, 1916)	CN	96, 134, 157, 160
<i>Ocyale atalanta</i> Audouin, 1826	TS, HS	86, 161
<i>Pardosa crassipalpis</i> Purcell, 1903	NK	47, 157, 164
<i>foveolata</i> Purcell, 1903	NK	89, 152, 157
<i>limata</i> Roewer, 1959	HS	23, 160
<i>lusingana</i> Roewer, 1959	NK	160, 164
<i>lycosinella</i> Lawrence, 1927	NK	84, 157
<i>manubriata</i> Simon, 1898	NK, TS, HS, SN	33, 78, 85, 96, 157, 181, 188
<i>naevioides</i> (Strand, 1916)	DSS	157
<i>novitatis</i> (Strand, 1906)		157
<i>oncka</i> Lawrence, 1927	NK, TS	33, 78, 85, 134, 157
<i>ovambica</i> Roewer, 1959	NK	23, 160
<i>potamophila</i> Lawrence, 1927	MS	84, 157
<i>schreineri</i> Purcell, 1903	*NK	152, 157, 188
<i>Pirata trepida</i> Roewer, 1960	SD	23, 161
<i>Proevippa albiventris</i> (Simon, 1898)	SD, *DSS, *SK	85, 134, 161, 165, 188
<i>eberlanzi</i> (Roewer, 1959)	SN	1, 23, 96, 160
<i>Pseudevippa cana</i> Simon, 1910		1, 157, 188
<i>Triccassa deserticola</i> Simon, 1910	SN	96, 122, 157, 161, 188
<i>Trochosa aperta</i> (Roewer, 1960)		23, 134, 161
<i>Trochosippa eberlanzi</i> Roewer, 1960	SN	23, 96, 158, 161
<i>eugeni</i> (Roewer, 1954)	*SN	157, 161, 188
<i>Zenonina mystacina</i> Simon, 1898	TS	157, 160, 181, 182
Pisauridae		
<i>Euprosthenops australis</i> Simon, 1898	HS	20, 84, 85, 88, 92, 157, 159, 181, 182, 188
<i>biguttatus</i> Roewer, 1954		20, 157, 159
<i>wuhlschi</i> Roewer, 1954	CK	20, 157, 159
<i>Perenethis symmetrica</i> (Lawrence, 1927)	MS	19, 84, 157, 159
<i>Rothus auratus</i> Pocock, 1900	*DSS	21, 144, 146, 157, 159
<i>Spencerella namaquensis</i> Roewer, 1954	K	18, 21, 23, 159

	Region	Reference
<i>Thalassius margaritatus</i> Pocock, 1898	MS, SD, NK, K, TS	84, 143, 157, 159, 168
<i>massayae</i> (Pavesi, 1883)	TS	117, 157, 159, 168
<i>radiatolineatus</i> Strand, 1906	NK	157, 168, 194
<i>spinosissimus</i> (Karsch, 1879)	HS	71, 124, 157, 159, 168, 188
Agelenidae		
<i>Agelena suboculata</i> Simon, 1910	*NK	99, 157, 159, 188
<i>Benoitia australis</i> (Simon, 1896)		85, 99, 157, 159, 180
<i>Olorunia gaerdesi</i> (Roewer, 1954)	TS	99, 157, 159
<i>ocellata</i> (Pocock, 1900)	Esc, SN, DSS	86, 99, 144, 157, 159, 188
* <i>Tegenaria domestica</i> (Clerk, 1757)	Cosmo	96, 99, 116, 134, 157, 163, 188
Desidae		
<i>Desis formidabilis</i> (Pickard-Cambridge, 1890)	SN	80, 82, 96, 99, 122, 128, 157, 159, 188
*Hahniidae		
* <i>Hahnia</i>		
*Dictynidae		
* <i>Archaeodictyna</i>		
* <i>Mashimo</i>		
* <i>Ulova</i>		
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